

H. van Brakel

angina Pectoris #12
1810

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The disease of Angina Pectoris like many others, has till of late years been treated with but little success - Physicians of former times, influenced by erroneous theories in medicine, have accordingly prescribed remedies, which have not had their desired effects. Happily for mankind, the Unity of disease has contributed to extend ^{and enlarge} our knowledge of the nature and cure of diseases, and greatly to diminish the number of incurable ones* It throws behind the fir or leaves to moulder in the drawers of the Apothecaries the lungworts - liver-worts, - spleen-worts -

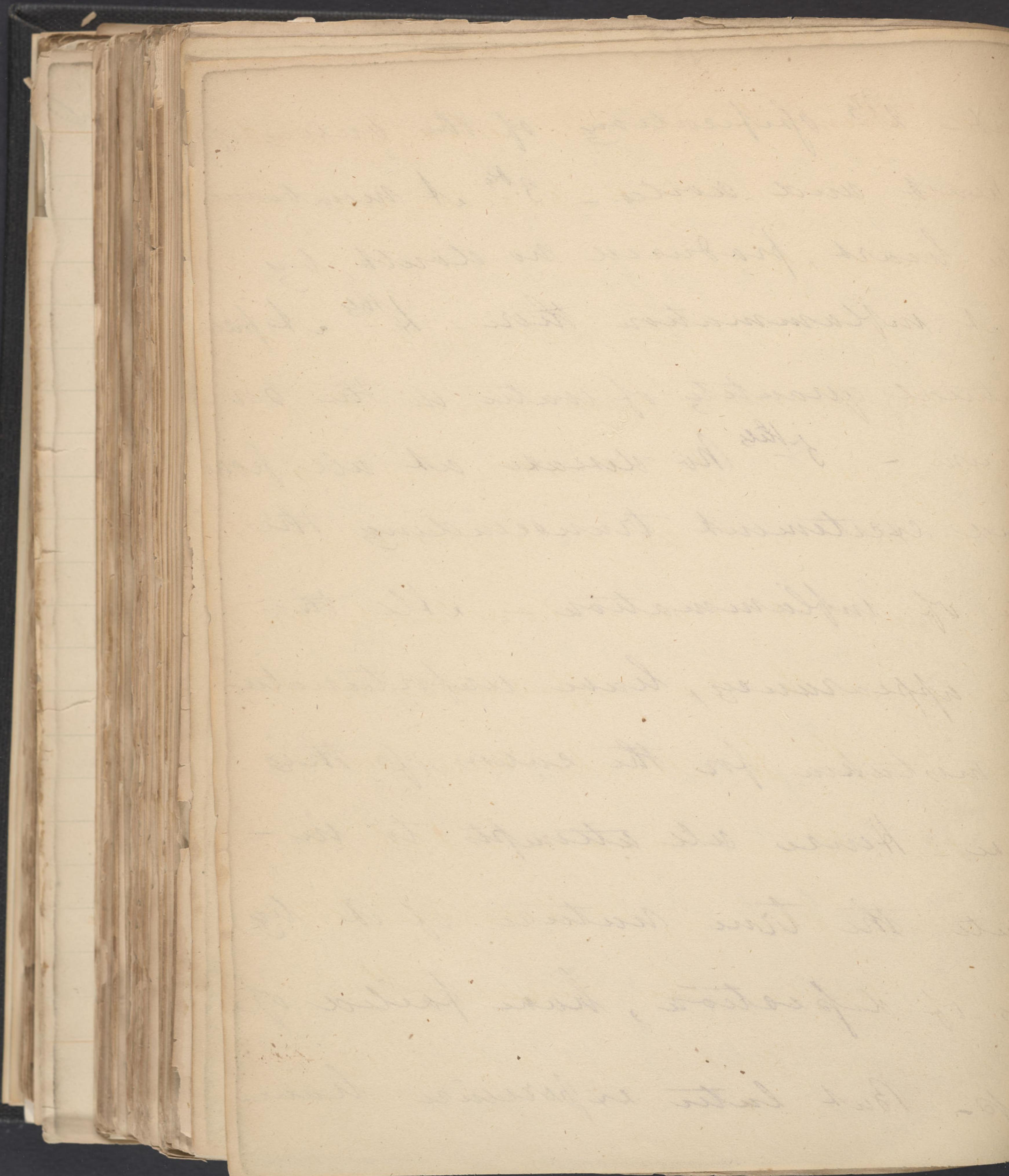
* Dr. Rush's lectures.

worm-worts, and brain-worts of the old school
and substitute for them a select number
of active medicines; to be given in different
doses, in different preparations, and at
different times in all diseases"

In the following epizy I propose to treat
of the nature & symptoms of this terrible
disease viz Augina Pectoris - and the mode
of treatment which has been found most
successful; and first of all I will premise
a few remarks -

1st - The seat of this disease appears to
be in the heart - I infer this from
disections; which have exhibited a
great variety of appearances - An
unusual quantity of fat about the

heart - 2^o opification of the valves of
the heart and aorta - 3.^o A membrane
in the heart, produced no doubt, by
violent inflammation there - 4.^o A per-
tinential quantity of water in the peri-
cardium - 5.^o No disease at all; from
morbide excitement transcending the
grade of inflammation - All the
above appearances, have unfortunately
been mistaken for the cause of this
disease: Hence all attempts to in-
vestigate the true nature of it by
means of dissection, have failed of
success. But later experience have



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proved them to be the effects, not
the cause of morbid excitement, or in
other words, disease -

2^d This disease frequently alternates
with hydrocephaly, from which it may
be distinguished by its attacking mostly
hypochondriacal and hysterical
persons, by not being constant, and
attended with no affection of the
head -

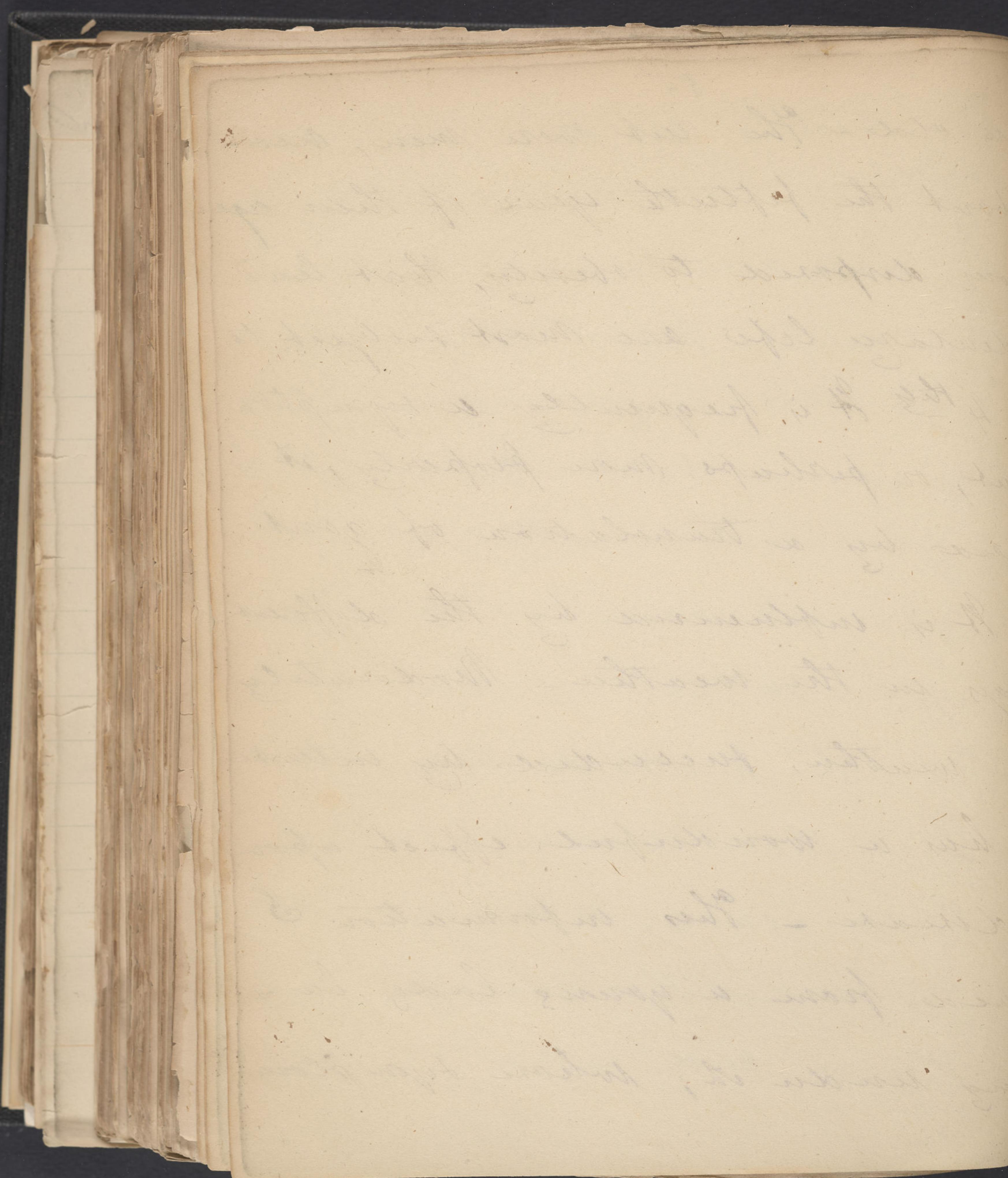
3^d It attacks men more
frequently than women - Out of
a hundred persons, Dr Heberden tells us,
labouring under this disease, there
were women and one a boy of twelve

years old - The rest were men, near
or about the fifteenth year of their age
Persons disposed to obesity, that lead
a sedentary life are most subject to

If ~~it~~ it is frequently a symptom
of gout, or perhaps more properly, it is
produced by a translation of gout -

If it is influenced by the different
changes in the weather - Moderately
warm weather, succeeded by intense
cold has a wonderful effect upon

this disease - This information I
received from a young lady, la-
boring under it; whose symptoms



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were always greatly heightened, whence
in the winter
ever such a change took place -

I proceed in the next place to
remark that, as in other diseases, de-
ficiency is the predisposing cause of
this - The symptoms are a sudden de-
ficiency of breathing upon ascending a

pair of stairs, attended with pain
in the arms and most generally, a
violent cough - Upon standing still

or sitting down, these symptoms abat,
and the patient feels quite as well as
he ever did - There is frequently a
pain directly under the sternum and

y^{thly}

and the patient complains of a
sense of rising thro'. But on the
contrary, sometimes no pain whatever
occurs - The pulse is weak, trembling
now and then tense - If however
the disease has been of long continuance
the symptoms produced by walking
will not subside so immediately -
They are now also brought on by
coughing, sneezing, laughing or any
disturbance whatever of the mind - The
patient is then unable to lie down
in bed and his arms are obliged to

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be held up - The fits most generally come on in two or three weeks, the intervals however are shorter -

They generally occur at night, from the system being at that time in

debilitated ^{state}, consequently most predisposed -

Here are the most usual appearance of this disease -

But we meet with a great variety in the symptoms of this, as well as other diseases -

Some physicians have considered this a dangerous and others an incur-

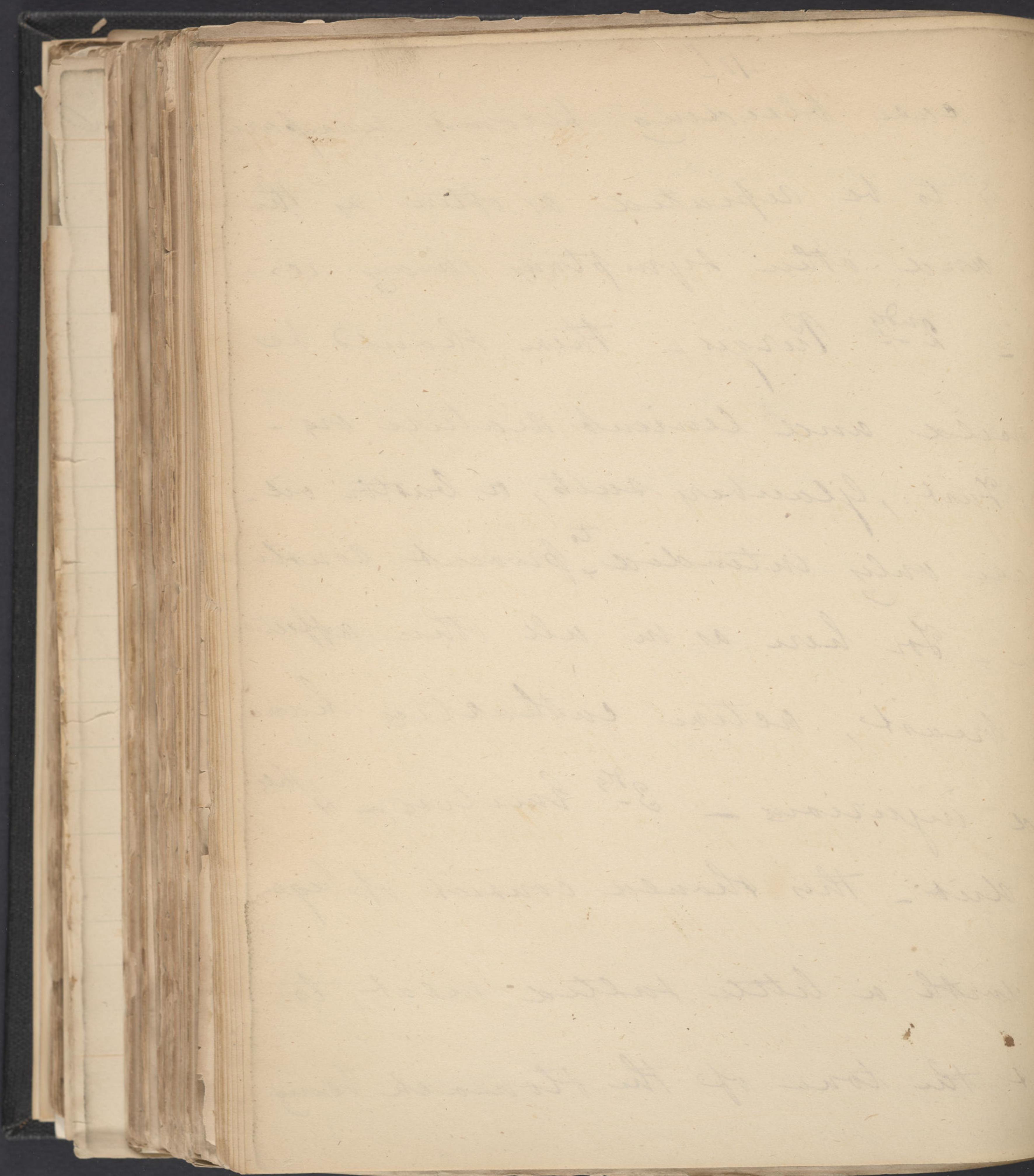
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able disease - Hence we find Dr. Cibberdon and other writers, who have given us a most accurate account of it say very little as to its treatment. But I believe it to be completely within the power of medicine; and shall now proceed to consider its mode of treatment, and enumerate those remedies, which, prescribed under proper circumstances, cannot fail to cure it -

In its commencement, it is generally attended with a plethoric state of the system and tense pulse, in

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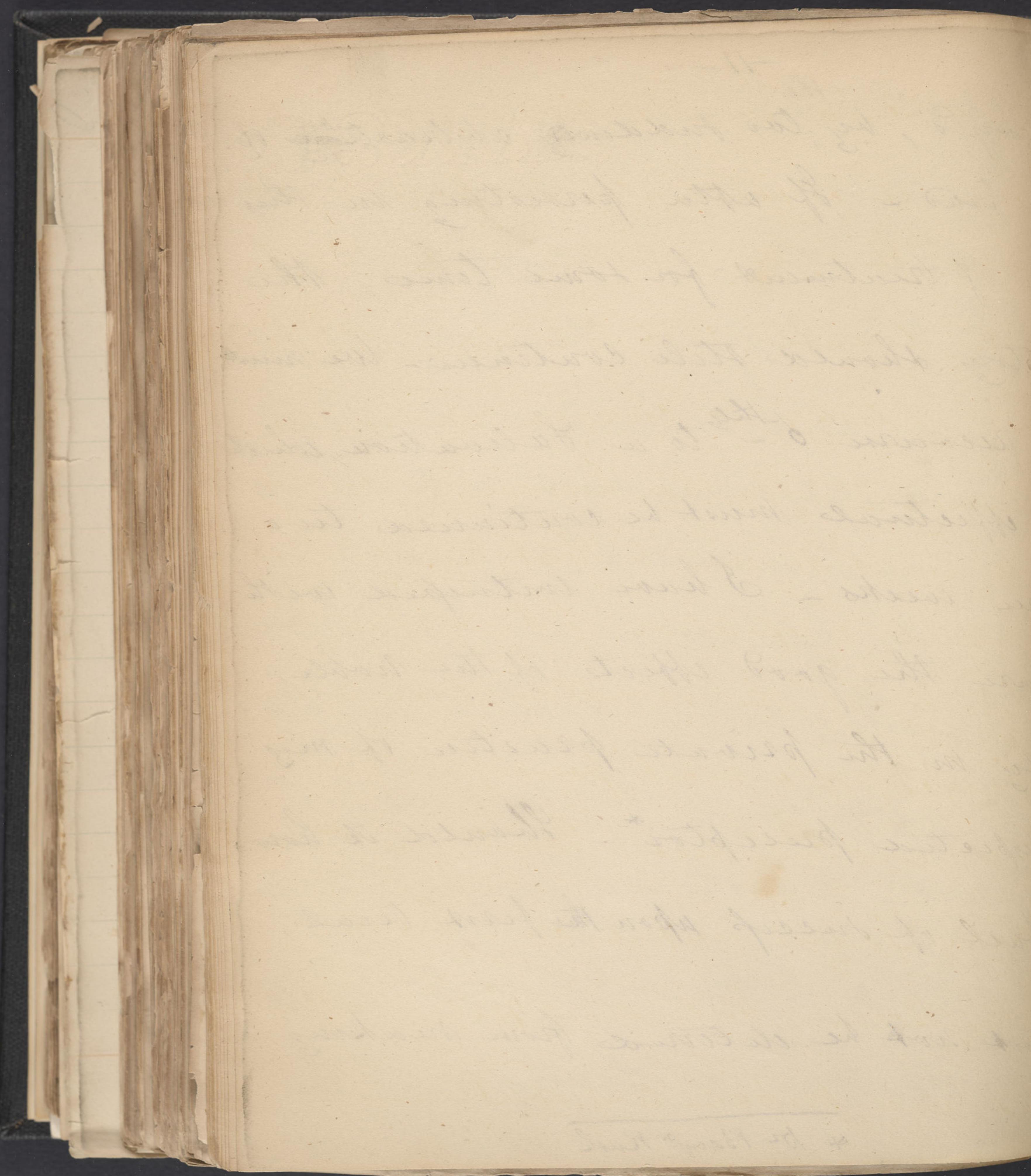
which case bleeding becomes necessary.
This is to be repeated as often as the
pulse and other symptoms may re-
quire - 2nd Purges - These should be
of a mild and lenient nature orig-
inally Tart., Glauber's salts, or Castor oil -
they are only intended ^{to prevent} consti-
tution - For here as in all other affection
of the breast, active cathartics have
proved injurious - 3rd Emetics - 4th
Raw diet - this should consist of vege-
tables, with a little salted meat, to
prevent the tone of the stomach being



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destroyed, by too suddenly abstracting ~~on~~^{the} op.
her food - If after persisting in this
mode of treatment for some time, the
symptoms should still continue - we must
have recourse ^{of the} to a Salivation, which
is effectual must be continued two
three weeks - I have intrusted with
nature the good effects of this noble
medic in the private practice of my
reputed preceptor* - Should it how-
ever fail of success upon the first trial,
one must not be deterred from making

* Dr Benj^r Rush



second and even a third trial - For
I consider it as essentially necessary to sali-
ate them ~~be~~ four times to cure this for-
midable disease, as it is to bleed the same
number of times to cure a commoner case
Pleurisy - By this, however, I do not
mean to limit it even to that number, but
recommend a repetition of it, as often as
the urgency of the symptom may require
this course; of a most powerful nature
and by cordial diet - The tonics that
have been found useful are - Tar, Garlic,
Powder of Rosem - Nitrate of Seline, Sulphate
of Zinc and preparation of Iron -

Aconitum has been highly recommended in
this disease - Asafoetida should also
be employed, particularly where there is
any affection of the nerves - of the
remedies such as the Digitalis, Lycium and Spurts
of Juniperine have been found serviceable
- Dr. MacBride speaks very highly
of this remedy - He relates the case of a man
effectually cured by wearing two of them
one on each thigh - To all these remedies
may be added, keeping the feet warm
and accommodating the dress to the change
in the weather -

Sam'l H. Van Brakel

